

**Демонстрационный вариант**  
**Английский язык**  
**8 класс**

**Раздел АУДИРОВАНИЕ**

**1**

*Вы услышите шесть высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего **A–F** и заголовками, данными в списке **1–7**. Используйте каждый заголовок, обозначенный соответствующей цифрой, **только один раз**. В задании есть **один лишний заголовок**. Текст прозвучит два раза.*

1. Celebrity's fashion
2. A space explorer
3. Starting business
4. An easy start
5. Family recollections
6. Popular with schoolchildren
7. An adventurous traveller

Запишите в таблицу номера выбранных ответов под соответствующими буквами.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Заголовок						

## Раздел ЧТЕНИЕ

*Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 2–6.*

*Прочитайте текст с пропусками. Заполните пропуски, выбрав правильный ответ из выпадающих списков.*

A father had a family of sons who were constantly cross with each other and quarrelled all the time. He couldn't put up with their disputes any longer but failed to stop their conflicts **2** \_\_\_\_\_. He was determined to give them a practical illustration of the evils of disunion.

For this purpose, he one day told **3** \_\_\_\_\_ him a bunch of sticks. After they had done so, he placed **4** \_\_\_\_\_ of each of them one after another, and ordered them to break it in pieces. They tried **5** \_\_\_\_\_, and were not able to do it.

Then he opened the bunch, took the sticks out, one by one, and again put them into his sons' hands, upon which they broke them easily. He then addressed them in these words: "My sons, if you get on well, and unite to help each other, you **6** \_\_\_\_\_, uninjured by all the attempts of your enemies; but if you are divided among yourselves, you will be broken as easily as these sticks."

### **Выпадающие списки:**

**2**

- 1) who were rude
- 2) never again
- 3) by his advice
- 4) from fighting

**3**

- 1) them to throw away
- 2) them to bring
- 3) to go away with
- 4) them to ask

**4**

- 1) the bunch into the hands
- 2) separate sticks
- 3) one stick out
- 4) the bunch on the ground

**5**

- 1) with all their strength
- 2) them to bring

- 3) the sticks separately
- 4) the bunch into the hands

6
---

- 1) won't be friends anymore
- 2) will be like this bunch
- 3) will break down
- 4) won't stay together

*Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 7–13.*

Young children whose parents read aloud to them have better language and literacy skills when they go to school, according to a review published in the Archives of Disease in Childhood. Toddlers who have been read aloud to are also more likely to develop a love of reading, which is more important than language and literacy. And the benefits they gain continue to grow, compared with the children who start school as poor readers and are likely to remain so.

In addition, describing pictures in the book, explaining the meaning of the story and encouraging children to talk about what was read to them and to ask questions can improve their understanding of the world and their social skills.

The authors of the review explain that the style of reading has more impact on children's early language and literacy development than the frequency of reading aloud. Middle-class parents tend to use a more interactive style, making connections to the child's own experience or real world, explaining new words and the motivations of the characters, while working-class adults tend to focus more on labelling and describing pictures. These differences in reading styles can have an impact on children's development of language and literacy-related skills.

*Определите, соответствует ли приведённое утверждение содержанию текста (**True**), не соответствует (**False**) или об этом в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (**Not stated**).*

**7**

The published review is about different childhood diseases.

- 1) True                      2) False                      3) Not stated

**8**

Parents are recommended to read their children books with pictures.

- 1) True                      2) False                      3) Not stated

**9**

Discussing the context of the book with the children helps them to improve social skills.

- 1) True                      2) False                      3) Not stated

**10**

Middle-class parents and working-class parents use the same reading style.

- 1) True                      2) False                      3) Not stated

**11**

The frequency of reading aloud motivates children's social experience.

- 1) True                      2) False                      3) Not stated

**12**

All parents usually try to explain new words.

- 1) True                      2) False                      3) Not stated

**13**

Different reading styles don't influence children's language skills.

- 1) True                      2) False                      3) Not stated

## Раздел ЛЕКСИКА И ГРАММАТИКА

*Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 14–18.*

*Прочитайте текст с пропусками. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в скобках, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами.*

More and more people in Britain want to live in the country, and this is causing more and more problems in some rural areas.

The population of British cities **14** \_\_\_\_\_ (FALL) down for years. About 30% of population of cities like Liverpool and Glasgow has been lost already! But on the whole Britain's population **15** \_\_\_\_\_ (GROW) rapidly.

The English countryside has a classic image. People imagine that life in the country is calmer as there are no traffic jams, no pollution, and no crime. In some places, this is true; but in others it is not.

Most people **16** \_\_\_\_\_ (ATTRACT) to small towns and villages because there is more space and most houses have gardens. However, many of them work in the city, so they travel long distances every day to go to work.

Besides, lots of young people think that if they live in the country, their life **17** \_\_\_\_\_ (BE) boring: there is not enough to do, there are not enough activities.

Little villages now have traffic problems in the morning, just like big cities! And they are getting **18** \_\_\_\_\_ (BAD).

*Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 19–23.*

*Прочитайте текст с пропусками. Заполните пропуски, выбрав правильный ответ из выпадающих списков. Слова должны грамматически соответствовать содержанию текста.*

A trip to the beach, a walk in the woods, a hike in the mountains... Virtual reality field trips are now making these types of trips possible.

Many schools **19** \_\_\_\_\_ to have a lot of troubles like lack of money and time taking their students on field trips not so long ago. But now if a class **20** \_\_\_\_\_ to explore the world, the new technology will let them do it without leaving the classroom. Now, a virtual field trip takes students to **21** \_\_\_\_\_ they want, while never going outdoors.

Psychologists Janis Cannon-Bowers and Alicia Sanchez are part of the team that **22** \_\_\_\_\_ virtual reality field trips. Alicia Sanchez, a research scientist at the University of Central Florida, says, "We did this because we knew that there was a problem locally and nationally with reading and education, and we thought that we could find a very cool, high-tech way to solve that problem. I am sure we will **23** \_\_\_\_\_ to it very quickly and won't imagine our life without it."

**Слова для выбора:**

**19**

- 1) got used                      2) use                              3) used                              4) uses

**20**

- 1) decides                      2) will decide                      3) decided                      4) would decide

**21**

- 1) somewhere                      2) anywhere                      3) nowhere                      4) anything

**22**

- 1) have created                      2) had created                      3) is created                      4) was created

**23**

- 1) use                              2) get use                              3) used                              4) get used

*Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 24–29.*

*Прочитайте текст с пропусками. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в скобках, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами.*

Thanksgiving feast took place on the fourth Thursday of November. The feast was not a **24** \_\_\_\_\_ (RELIGION) celebration, so it would never have been considered a thanksgiving in the pilgrims' minds.

The **25** \_\_\_\_\_ (ORIGIN) feast in 1621 occurred between September 21 and November 11. **26** \_\_\_\_\_ (LIKE) the modern holiday, it was three days long, much longer than nowadays.

The event was based on English harvest festivals, which **27** \_\_\_\_\_ (TRADITION) occurred around the 29th of September. After that first harvest was completed by the Plymouth **28** \_\_\_\_\_ (SETTLE), Gov. William Bradford proclaimed a day of thanksgiving and prayer, shared by all the colonists and neighbouring Indians.

During the American Revolution a yearly day of national thanksgiving was suggested by the **29** \_\_\_\_\_ (CONTINENT) Congress. In 1817 New York State adopted Thanksgiving Day as an annual custom. Since then, each president has issued a national Thanksgiving Day proclamation.



## *Текст по аудированию*

Сейчас вы будете выполнять задание по аудированию. Тексты прозвучат два раза. Между первым и вторым прослушиванием у вас будет время для выполнения задания.

Сейчас у вас есть 1 минута, чтобы ознакомиться с заданием.

*Пауза 1 минута.*

### **Speaker A**

In addition to the many men who were great Russian explorers, there is one woman who stands out. In 1963, Valentina Tereshkova was the first woman to fly in space. During her three-day mission she performed various tests to observe the effects of spaceflight on the female body. Later, Tereshkova graduated from the Zhukovsky Air Force Academy, received a doctorate in engineering. Over the years, she has received dozens of honours, medals and awards.

### **Speaker B**

A young girl in Scotland, Martha “Veg” Payne, started a blog to share photos and reviews of the food at her school canteen, some of it tasty, some of it awful. School children all around the world found the blog and loved it. They started to send in pictures of their school meals. Even celebrity chef Jamie Oliver started to read the blog! Veg also used her blog to raise almost £100,000 to feed children who don’t have enough money for a school lunch.

### **Speaker C**

Whenever families get together, photos are taken. Some are good photos, and they get framed and hung on the wall. Other photos are bad, and they get posted on the blog “Awkward Family Photos,” by members of the families pictured. There are Christmas photos with families dressed up like Santa’s elves, reindeer, and even holiday vampires. There are pictures from the 1970s, when everyone had really, really big hair. And there are lots of pictures showing brothers and sisters pushing and biting each other, the way real brothers and sisters do.

### **Speaker D**

The blog “What Kate Wore” documents the clothing choices of Kate Middleton, Duchess of Cambridge, wife of Prince William, and future Queen of England. The blog was created by Susan Kelley, who states that Kate’s fashion choices are important culturally and economically, because they set trends followed by shoppers around the world. So, if you’re interested in every possible detail about the design of Kate’s shoes, the fabrics used in her amazing gowns, or the cost of her numerous handbags, this is the blog for you.

### **Speaker E**

Travel blogs have become a cliché, but some really are worth reading. American Derek Earl Baron started his blog to share his impressions during a three-month trip to Southeast Asia. That was in 1999. He's still travelling the world and sharing the journey with all of us. The blog, titled "Wandering Earl: The Life of a Permanent Nomad," is always fascinating to read, as he documents in words and pictures his adventures meeting people from all cultures, eating all kinds of food, and doing it with very, very little money.

### **Speaker F**

Nowadays, it seems everyone has a blog. And why not; they're so easy to create with free online platforms like Wordpress and Blogger. Anyone with a little bit of computer and Internet knowledge can start his or her own blog in just a few minutes. Most blogs are designed for a small audience – usually the creator's own family and friends. But every now and then a blog is found by a much larger readership, and its author becomes a minor celebrity! To become a blog hit, all you really need is a unique idea!

У вас есть 30 секунд, чтобы выполнить задание. Через 30 секунд вы услышите запись снова.

*Пауза 30 секунд.*

Прослушайте тексты ещё раз и проверьте свой ответ.

<повтор текста>

*Пауза 5 секунд.*

Время, отведённое на выполнение и проверку задания блока «аудирование», истекло.

## Ответы на задания

Номер задания	Правильный ответ	Максимальный балл
1	265174	6
2	3	1
3	2	1
4	1	1
5	1	1
6	2	1
7	2	1
8	3	1
9	1	1
10	2	1
11	3	1
12	2	1
13	2	1
14	has been falling; 's been falling	1
15	is growing; 's growing	1
16	are attracted	1
17	'll be; will be	1
18	worse	1
19	3	1
20	1	1
21	2	1
22	1	1
23	4	1
24	religious	1
25	original	1
26	unlike	1
27	traditionally	1
28	settlers	1
29	continental	1